



**LABOUR FORCE STATUS  
AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS  
OF FAMILIES  
AUSTRALIA  
JULY 1980**

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AUSTRALIA  
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## MAIN FEATURES

*Note: Survey estimates are subject to sampling variability, as explained in paragraph 20 below.*

In July 1980, the estimated number of families (within the scope of the survey) was 3,838,400, comprising 3,347,800 married couple families and 490,700 other families (94,700 with a male head and 396,000 with a female head).

In about two out of five married couple families (41.5 per cent), both husband and wife were in the labour force. Of these, 60.3 per cent had dependent children present.

In about one out of five (17.5 per cent) of those married couple families where the husband was unemployed the wife was employed.

In 276,100 families, at least one member was unemployed. In 193,300 of these families at least one member was employed.

About one family in five (18.2 per cent) had no employed member, while almost half (45.3 per cent) had two or more employed members.

1,250,200 persons who were not members of families lived alone, and of these 3.7 per cent were unemployed.

399,800 persons (98,100 males and 301,700 females) aged 65 years and over were not members of a family, and of these 385,800 (93,000 males and 292,800 females) were living alone.

### Unemployment rates for July 1980 (per cent)

Husbands	2.4
With dependent children present	2.4
Without dependent children present	2.5
Wives	4.4
Female heads of families other than married couple families	9.7
All persons who were members of families	5.4
All persons who were not members of families	8.0
All persons	5.8

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Introduction

In July 1980 a survey, based on the monthly population survey, was conducted throughout Australia to provide details of the employment status of family members, their relationship to the family head and family composition.

2. Some results were published on 16 April 1981 in *Persons Looking for Work, Australia, July 1980* (6222.0). These results included estimates of the number of families with some unemployment, families in which the husband or family head was unemployed and the family status of individuals looking for work.

3. This publication contains more detailed information on the family status of individuals and the composition of the family, including type of family, employment status of the family head and other members, the number of family members and number and age of dependent children. Some results for November 1974 and May 1977 were given in the July 1979 issue of this publication. Information on individuals by family status and employment status has been published at irregular intervals in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0). Note that because of different scope rules (see paragraph 5), weighting, and a slightly different definition of the marriage relationship, estimates in this publication differ slightly from labour force estimates that appear in Table 2 of the July 1980 issue of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

4. The survey was based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 30,000 houses, flats etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covered about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information was obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers, the interviews being conducted during the two weeks beginning on Monday, 7 July 1980.

### Scope

5. The survey included all persons aged fifteen years and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia;
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia; and
- (e) boarding school students, patients in hospitals and sanatoria and inmates of reformatories, gaols, and other institutions.

In addition, 64,400 married couple families where either the husband or the wife was out of scope of the survey (as defined above) or whose current period of absence from the household was expected to be more than six weeks, have been excluded from the family tables (Tables 9 to 26) in this publication. However, all persons who came within the scope of the survey were included in Tables 1 to 8. For this reason, and because of the different weighting factors that were applied for each sex, the total number of husbands (3,350,900) does not equal the total number of wives (3,294,400) in Tables 3 and 5.

### Definitions

6. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his or her *actual activity* (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during a specified week known as *the survey week*, which is the week immediately preceding that in which the interview takes place. Definitions of the principal categories appearing in this statement are given in recent issues of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

7. The *unemployment rate* for any group is the number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force (i.e. employed plus unemployed) in the same group.

8. The *labour force participation rate* for any group is the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

9. *Main English-speaking countries* comprise the United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, the United States of America, New Zealand and South Africa.

10. A *dwelling* may contain one or more *households*, and separate households were considered to exist within a dwelling when:

- (a) a group of one or more persons considered themselves to be a separate household from others in the dwelling;
- (b) regular provision was made for groups to take meals at different times or in different rooms;
- or (c) a dwelling contained one or more lodgers, who received accommodation, but no meals; each lodger was then considered to be a separate household.

A household may consist of any number of families and non-family members. A boarder who received both accommodation and meals was not considered to constitute a separate household.

11. A person was considered to be *living alone* if he or she was the sole member of a household. Thus, a person who was the sole occupant of a self-contained flat attached to another dwelling was considered to be living alone.

12. A *family* was generally defined to consist of two or more persons living in the same household at the time of the survey, comprising the head of the family and spouse (if any) and any persons having any of the following relationships to them:

- (a) sons or daughters of any age, if not married and with no children of their own present;
- (b) brothers or sisters, if not married and not accompanied by parents, nor with children of their own present;
- (c) grandchildren, if not married and not accompanied by either of their parents, nor with children of their own present;
- (d) ancestors, if not married and not accompanied by children under 15 years of age of their own; or
- (e) any children under 15 years of age not accompanied by a parent, unless the children were related to some person in a second family in the household.

13. The following points should be noted in relation to the definition of a family in the previous paragraph:

- (a) family status was determined at the time of the survey. Thus, if members of a family were absent (for example children at boarding schools) the family status of the family head and other members could have been affected;
- (b) the term *relationship* includes relationships by blood, marriage or adoption;
- (c) the *marriage relationship* includes legal and de facto relationships;
- (d) not married is as defined in paragraph 15;
- (e) a family, as defined, can contain no more than two married persons, and can contain two married persons only if these persons are husband and wife;
- (f) regardless of relationship, visitors to households were not combined with usual residents to form families.

14. *Dependent children* comprise all family members under 15 years of age present and all family members aged 15 to 20 years present who are full-time students.

15. The term *not married* comprises never married, widowed, divorced, and permanently separated persons (see paragraph 13 (c) on de facto relationships).

16. Persons were defined as *not a member of a family* if they were living alone (as defined in paragraph 11) or they were not related to any other member of the household in which they were living (see paragraphs 13(b) and 13(c)).

17. A *married couple family* was defined as a family where both husband and wife were living in the household at the time of the interview, or where one or both were absent for a period of six weeks or less.

18. *Other families* were families other than married couple families as defined above. In addition to single parent families, this category included families in which the head was not a parent, for example a family head living with a brother or sister.

#### Comparability of series

19. Estimates for the July 1979 and the July 1980 surveys are based on revised population estimates derived from the results of the 1976 Population Census (adjusted for underenumeration) and a revised population survey questionnaire. Therefore care should be used in comparing estimates from these surveys with those obtained from earlier surveys.

#### Reliability of the estimates

20. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if the information had been obtained from occupants of all dwellings. More information on this topic is given in the Technical note.

**Related publications**

21. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

*The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)-issued monthly  
*Persons Looking for Work, Australia, July 1980* (6222.0)  
*Family Status and Employment Status of the Population, November 1974 and November 1975* (6223.0)

22. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

**Symbols and other usages**

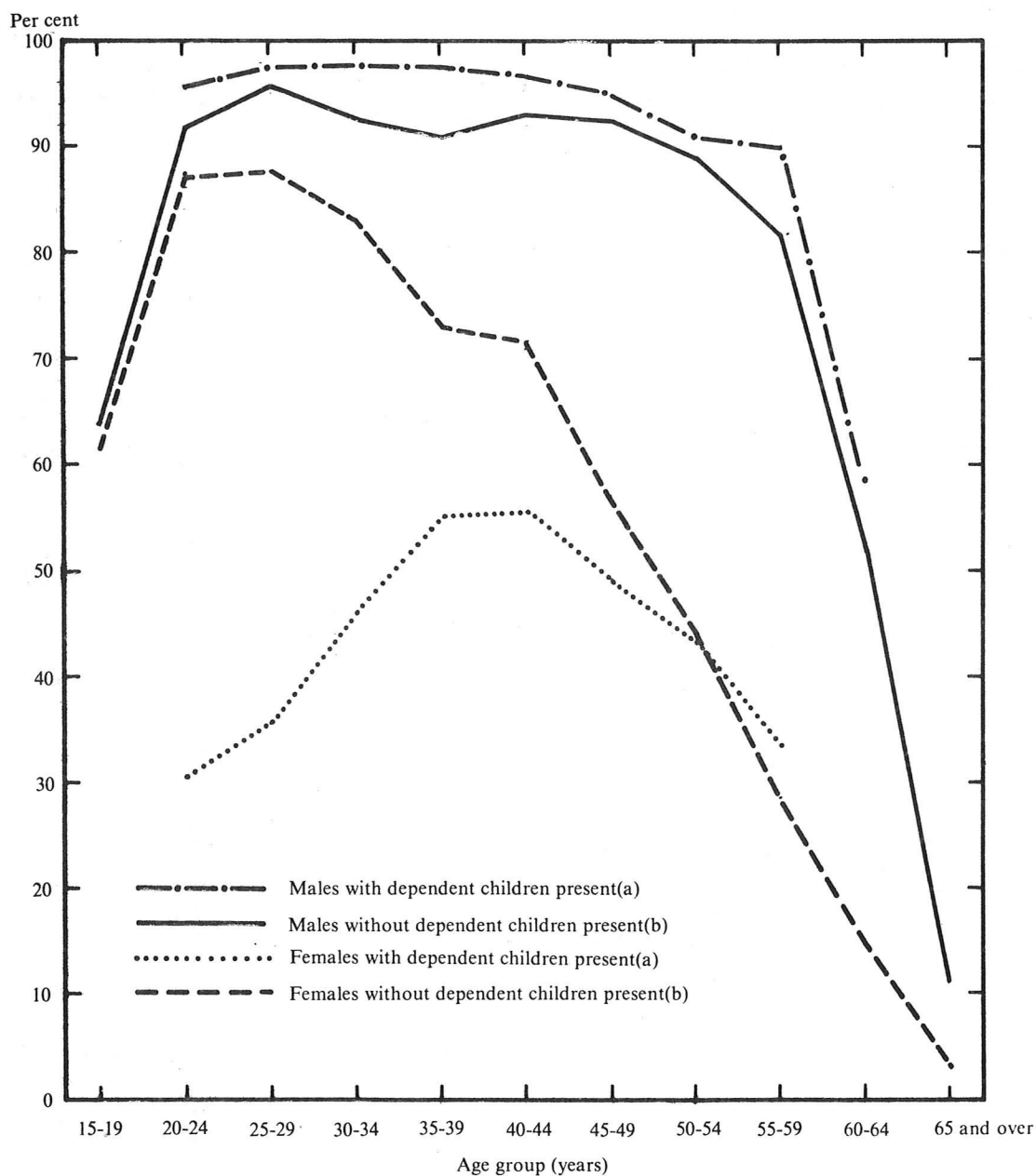
\* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See Technical note.

n.a. not available

. . not applicable

23. Where figures have been rounded discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

**CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER : LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES, BY AGE AND WHETHER DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1980**

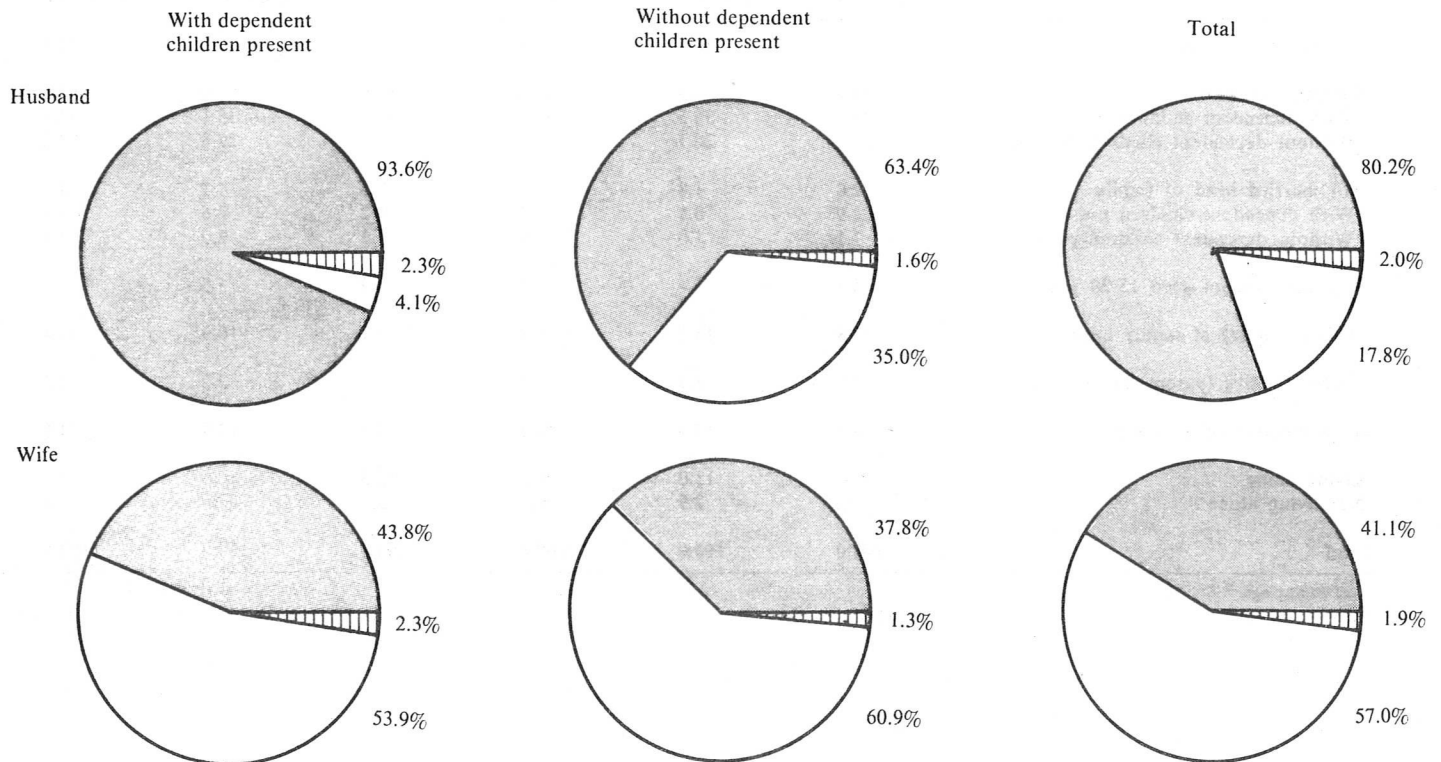


(a) Comprises both married and not-married persons with dependent children present.

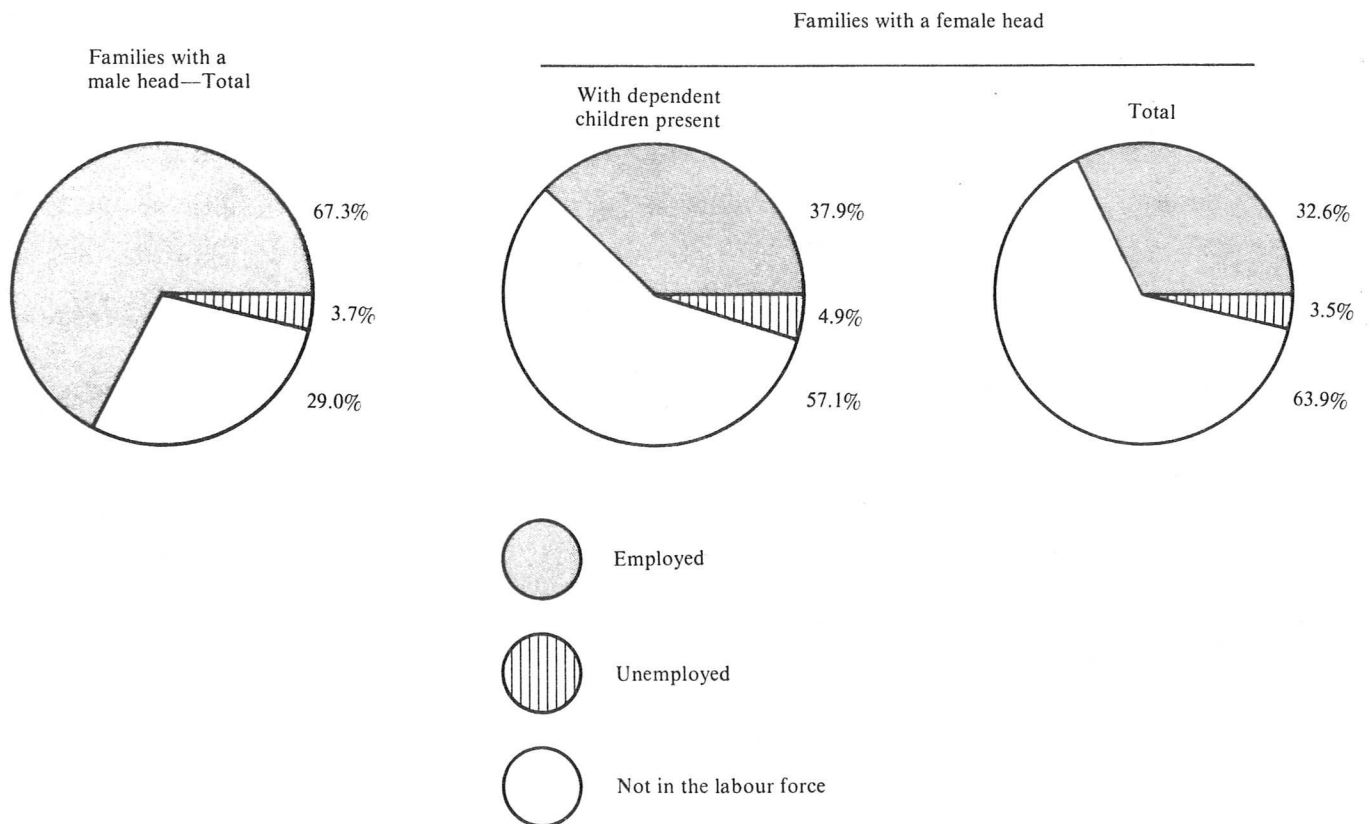
(b) Comprises both married and not married persons with no dependent children present, plus full-time students aged 15-20 years, other children (of any age) of family head, other relatives of family head, and persons who are not members of a family (whether or not they are living alone).

## ALL FAMILIES, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, JULY 1980

## A. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES(a)



## B. OTHER FAMILIES (a)



(a) For definitions, see paragraphs 16 and 17 of the Explanatory notes.

**TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER : FAMILY STATUS,  
JULY 1979 AND JULY 1980  
(per cent)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>July 1979</i>	<i>July 1980</i>	<i>July 1979</i>	<i>July 1980</i>	<i>July 1979</i>	<i>July 1980</i>
Member of a family	86.8	86.5	85.4	84.6	86.1	85.5
Husband or wife	63.9	63.3	62.0	60.9	62.9	62.1
With dependent children present	35.7	35.3	34.6	33.8	35.1	34.5
Without dependent children present	28.2	28.1	27.4	27.1	27.8	27.6
Not married head of family	2.0	1.8	7.1	7.3	4.5	4.6
With dependent children present	0.9	0.8	4.2	4.2	2.6	2.5
Without dependent children present	1.1	1.0	2.8	3.1	2.0	2.1
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.3
Other child(a) of family head	13.8	14.2	8.1	8.7	10.9	11.4
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2
Not a member of a family	13.2	13.5	14.6	15.4	13.9	14.5
Living alone	n.a.	11.0	n.a.	12.3	n.a.	11.7
Not living alone	n.a.	2.5	n.a.	3.1	n.a.	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Of any age.



**TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER : FAMILY STATUS  
BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, JULY 1979 AND JULY 1980**  
(per cent)

	In the labour force						Not in the labour force		Total
	Employed		Unemployed		Total		July 1979	July 1980	
	July 1979	July 1980	July 1979	July 1980	July 1979	July 1980			
MALES									
Member of a family	76.3	76.2	3.5	3.5	79.8	79.7	20.2	20.3	100.0
Husband	80.9	80.1	1.9	2.0	82.8	82.1	17.2	17.9	100.0
With dependent children present	94.0	93.5	2.1	2.3	96.0	95.9	4.0	4.1	100.0
Without dependent children present	64.4	63.3	1.7	1.6	66.1	64.9	33.9	35.1	100.0
Not married head of family	67.3	67.3	4.3	*	71.7	71.0	28.3	29.0	100.0
With dependent children present	82.4	74.4	*	*	87.0	78.6	13.0	21.4	100.0
Without dependent children present	55.5	61.9	*	*	59.6	65.4	40.4	34.6	100.0
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	16.4	20.1	3.2	4.8	19.7	24.8	80.3	75.2	100.0
Other child(a) of family head	82.0	83.3	10.5	9.4	92.5	92.7	7.5	7.3	100.0
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	60.3	56.6	6.4	6.4	66.7	63.1	33.3	36.9	100.0
Not a member of a family	68.7	69.1	6.4	6.1	75.1	75.3	24.9	24.7	100.0
Living alone	n.a.	68.6	n.a.	5.2	n.a.	73.8	n.a.	26.2	100.0
Not living alone	n.a.	71.4	n.a.	10.3	n.a.	81.8	n.a.	18.2	100.0
Total	75.3	75.2	3.9	3.9	79.2	79.1	20.8	20.9	100.0
FEMALES									
Member of a family	40.8	42.3	3.4	3.3	44.2	45.6	55.8	54.4	100.0
Wife	39.8	41.0	2.0	1.9	41.7	42.8	58.3	57.2	100.0
With dependent children present	41.8	43.6	2.6	2.3	44.4	46.0	55.6	54.0	100.0
Without dependent children present	37.2	37.6	1.2	1.3	38.4	38.9	61.6	61.1	100.0
Not married head of family	33.2	32.6	4.1	3.5	37.3	36.1	62.7	63.9	100.0
With dependent children present	37.8	37.8	5.5	4.9	43.4	42.8	56.6	57.2	100.0
Without dependent children present	26.3	25.4	*	*	28.2	27.0	71.8	73.0	100.0
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	18.8	22.7	4.9	5.0	23.6	27.7	76.4	72.3	100.0
Other child(a) of family head	76.6	77.7	12.5	11.6	89.1	89.2	10.9	10.8	100.0
Other relative (parent, sister, etc.)	21.9	23.1	3.3	4.3	25.3	27.4	74.7	72.6	100.0
Not a member of a family	39.8	42.9	3.6	3.6	43.4	46.5	56.6	53.5	100.0
Living alone	n.a.	35.1	n.a.	2.4	n.a.	37.5	n.a.	62.5	100.0
Not living alone	n.a.	73.9	n.a.	8.2	n.a.	82.0	n.a.	18.0	100.0
Total	40.6	42.4	3.4	3.3	44.1	45.8	55.9	54.2	100.0
PERSONS									
Member of a family	58.5	59.3	3.4	3.4	61.9	62.7	38.1	37.3	100.0
Husband or wife	60.4	60.7	1.9	1.9	62.4	62.7	37.6	37.3	100.0
With dependent children present	68.0	68.9	2.4	2.3	70.3	71.2	29.7	28.8	100.0
Without dependent children present	50.9	50.5	1.4	1.5	52.3	52.0	47.7	48.0	100.0
Not married head of family	41.4	39.3	4.2	3.6	45.7	42.9	54.3	57.1	100.0
With dependent children present	45.3	43.3	5.4	4.8	50.7	48.1	49.3	51.9	100.0
Without dependent children present	37.1	34.4	3.0	2.0	40.1	36.4	59.9	63.6	100.0
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	17.6	21.4	4.1	4.9	21.7	26.2	78.3	73.8	100.0
Other child(a) of family head	80.0	81.2	11.3	10.2	91.3	91.4	8.7	8.6	100.0
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	36.8	37.1	4.5	5.2	41.3	42.3	58.7	57.7	100.0
Not a member of a family	53.4	55.0	4.9	4.8	58.3	59.7	41.7	40.3	100.0
Living alone	n.a.	50.7	n.a.	3.7	n.a.	54.4	n.a.	45.6	100.0
Not living alone	n.a.	72.8	n.a.	9.1	n.a.	81.9	n.a.	18.1	100.0
Total	57.8	58.7	3.6	3.6	61.4	62.3	38.6	37.7	100.0

(a) Of any age.

**TABLE 3. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER : FAMILY STATUS  
BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, JULY 1980**

	<i>In the labour force</i>			<i>Not in the</i>		<i>Unemploy-</i>	<i>Partici-</i>
	<i>Employed</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>ment</i>	<i>pation</i>
	—'000—					<i>rate</i>	<i>rate</i>
	—per cent—						
MALES							
Member of a family	3,495.5	161.6	3,657.1	932.5	4,589.7	4.4	79.7
Husband	2,691.0	67.5	2,758.4	600.5	3,359.0	2.4	82.1
With dependent children present	1,749.0	43.7	1,792.7	77.1	1,869.8	2.4	95.9
Without dependent children present	942.0	23.7	965.7	523.4	1,489.1	2.5	64.9
Not married head of family	63.7	*	67.3	27.4	94.7	*	71.0
With dependent children present	30.2	*	31.9	8.7	40.6	*	78.6
Without dependent children present	33.5	*	35.4	18.7	54.1	*	65.4
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	57.0	13.5	70.6	213.6	284.2	19.2	24.8
Other child(a) of family head	628.7	70.8	699.5	55.0	754.5	10.1	92.7
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	55.1	6.3	61.4	36.0	97.3	10.2	63.1
Not a member of a family	493.1	43.8	536.9	176.5	713.4	8.2	75.3
Living alone	399.8	30.3	430.1	152.7	582.8	7.0	73.8
Not living alone	93.3	13.5	106.8	23.8	130.6	12.6	81.8
Total	3,988.7	205.4	4,194.0	1,109.0	5,303.0	4.9	79.1
FEMALES							
Member of a family	1,937.5	149.9	2,087.5	2,488.5	4,575.9	7.2	45.6
Wife	1,349.2	62.1	1,411.4	1,883.0	3,294.4	4.4	42.8
With dependent children present	797.4	42.9	840.3	987.5	1,827.8	5.1	46.0
Without dependent children present	551.9	19.2	571.0	895.5	1,466.6	3.4	38.9
Not married head of family	129.1	13.9	143.0	253.0	396.0	9.7	36.1
With dependent children present	86.8	11.3	98.1	131.4	229.5	11.5	42.8
Without dependent children present	42.3	*	44.9	121.6	166.5	*	27.0
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	63.9	13.9	77.8	203.4	281.2	17.9	27.7
Other child(a) of family head	363.9	54.1	418.0	50.6	468.6	13.0	89.2
Other relative (parent, sister, etc.)	31.4	5.8	37.2	98.6	135.8	15.6	27.4
Not a member of a family	358.6	30.1	388.6	447.4	836.0	7.7	46.5
Living alone	234.0	16.3	250.3	417.1	667.4	6.5	37.5
Not living alone	124.6	13.8	138.4	30.3	168.6	9.9	82.0
Total	2,296.1	180.0	2,476.1	2,935.9	5,411.9	7.3	45.8
PERSONS							
Member of a family	5,433.1	311.5	5,744.6	3,421.0	9,165.6	5.4	62.7
Husband or wife	4,040.2	129.6	4,169.8	2,483.5	6,653.3	3.1	62.7
With dependent children present	2,546.4	86.7	2,633.0	1,064.6	3,697.6	3.3	71.2
Without dependent children present	1,493.9	42.9	1,536.8	1,418.9	2,955.7	2.8	52.0
Not married head of family	192.8	17.4	210.3	280.4	490.7	8.3	42.9
With dependent children present	117.0	13.0	130.0	140.1	270.1	10.0	48.1
Without dependent children present	75.8	4.5	80.3	140.3	220.6	5.6	36.4
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	120.9	27.5	148.3	417.0	565.3	18.5	26.2
Other child(a) of family head	992.6	124.9	1,117.6	105.6	1,223.1	11.2	91.4
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	86.5	12.1	98.6	134.6	233.2	12.3	42.3
Not a member of a family	851.7	73.8	925.5	623.9	1,549.4	8.0	59.7
Living alone	633.8	46.6	680.4	569.8	1,250.2	6.8	54.4
Not living alone	217.9	27.2	245.1	54.1	299.2	11.1	81.9
Total	6,284.8	385.4	6,670.1	4,044.9	10,715.0	5.8	62.3

(a) Of any age.

**TABLE 4. CIVILIAN NON-INSTITUTIONALISED POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER : FAMILY STATUS  
BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY BIRTHPLACE, JULY 1980  
(<sup>'000</sup>)**

	In the labour force			Not in the labour force	Total
	Employed	Unemployed	Total		
BORN IN AUSTRALIA					
Member of a family	3,975.3	223.0	4,198.3	2,568.9	6,767.2
Husband or wife	2,803.4	79.5	2,882.9	1,820.3	4,703.2
With dependent children present	1,718.2	52.6	1,770.8	766.4	2,537.2
Without dependent children present	1,085.2	26.9	1,112.1	1,053.8	2,165.9
Not married head of family	145.1	12.4	157.5	216.2	373.7
With dependent children present	87.4	10.1	97.5	110.4	207.9
Without dependent children present	57.7	*	60.1	105.8	165.8
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	104.0	23.3	127.3	352.4	479.7
Other child(a) of family head	856.3	98.7	955.0	89.3	1,044.3
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	66.6	8.9	75.5	90.7	166.2
Not a member of a family	663.6	55.0	718.6	489.9	1,208.5
Living alone	490.8	33.5	524.2	453.2	977.4
Not living alone	172.9	21.5	194.4	36.7	231.1
Total	4,638.9	277.9	4,916.9	3,058.9	7,975.7
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES(b)					
Member of a family	623.5	40.7	664.2	382.0	1,046.1
Husband or wife	517.9	19.2	537.1	299.0	836.1
With dependent children present	313.2	13.9	327.1	109.1	436.3
Without dependent children present	204.7	5.3	210.0	189.9	399.8
Not married head of family	25.0	*	27.0	30.3	57.3
With dependent children present	17.6	*	19.0	13.2	32.2
Without dependent children present	7.4	*	8.0	17.1	25.1
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	9.9	*	12.3	30.6	42.9
Other child(a) of family head	66.1	16.0	82.1	*	86.2
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	4.7	*	5.6	18.0	23.6
Not a member of a family	114.4	9.8	124.2	71.7	195.9
Living alone	82.3	5.3	87.7	65.8	153.5
Not living alone	32.1	4.5	36.5	5.9	42.4
Total	737.9	50.5	788.4	453.6	1,242.0
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : OTHER COUNTRIES(c)					
Member of a family	834.3	47.9	882.2	470.1	1,352.3
Husband or wife	719.0	30.8	749.8	364.2	1,114.0
With dependent children present	515.0	20.1	535.1	189.0	724.1
Without dependent children present	204.0	10.7	214.7	175.2	389.9
Not married head of family	22.8	*	25.7	33.9	59.6
With dependent children present	12.0	*	13.5	16.4	29.9
Without dependent children present	10.8	*	12.2	17.5	29.7
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	7.0	*	8.7	33.9	42.6
Other child(a) of family head	70.3	10.2	80.5	12.2	92.6
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	15.2	*	17.5	25.9	43.4
Not a member of a family	73.7	9.1	82.7	62.3	145.0
Living alone	60.7	7.8	68.5	50.8	119.3
Not living alone	12.9	*	14.2	11.5	25.7
Total	907.9	57.0	964.9	532.4	1,497.3
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA					
Member of a family	1,457.8	88.6	1,546.3	852.1	2,398.4
Husband or wife	1,236.8	50.0	1,286.9	663.2	1,950.1
With dependent children present	828.2	34.1	862.2	298.1	1,160.4
Without dependent children present	408.7	16.0	424.6	365.1	789.7
Not married head of family	47.7	5.0	52.7	64.2	116.9
With dependent children present	29.6	*	32.5	29.6	62.1
Without dependent children present	18.1	*	20.2	34.6	54.8
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	16.9	*	21.0	64.5	85.6
Other child(a) of family head	136.4	26.2	162.6	16.2	178.8
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	19.9	*	23.1	43.9	67.0
Not a member of a family	188.0	18.9	206.9	134.0	340.9
Living alone	143.1	13.1	156.2	116.6	272.7
Not living alone	45.0	5.8	50.7	17.4	68.1
Total	1,645.8	107.4	1,753.3	986.0	2,739.3

(a) Of any age. (b) See paragraph 9 of Explanatory notes. (c) Other than the main English-speaking countries defined in paragraph 9 of Explanatory notes.

TABLE 5. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER : FAMILY STATUS BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, JULY 1980  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

	Age group (years)												
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	Total
MALES													
Member of a family	594.7	457.2	467.3	513.3	438.6	386.3	347.5	355.8	319.6	248.0	204.2	257.3	4,589.7
Husband with dependent children present	*	53.5	246.2	404.1	383.2	308.9	228.4	154.6	63.7	17.4	7.0	*	1,869.8
In the labour force	*	51.6	240.8	396.4	374.2	299.1	218.4	141.1	57.7	10.2	*	*	1,792.7
Not in the labour force	*	*	5.3	7.7	9.0	9.8	10.0	13.5	5.9	7.2	5.1	*	77.1
Husband without dependent children present	*	80.8	122.8	62.4	31.6	51.7	96.8	179.6	238.3	216.5	184.3	222.0	1,489.1
In the labour force	*	79.7	120.0	61.5	30.4	49.5	91.5	164.6	201.3	115.9	31.2	17.9	965.7
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.3	15.0	37.0	100.7	153.1	204.1	523.4
Not married head of family with dependent children present	*	*	5.1	6.6	6.2	6.7	5.7	*	*	*	*	*	40.6
In the labour force	*	*	*	5.2	5.0	6.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	31.9
Not married head of family without dependent children present	*	7.4	*	*	*	*	4.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	*	12.6	54.1
In the labour force	*	6.9	*	*	*	*	*	5.0	4.6	*	*	*	35.4
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.3	18.7
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	270.2	14.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	284.2
In the labour force	64.9	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.6
Not in the labour force	205.3	8.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	213.6
Other child of family head	305.8	279.3	82.3	35.2	15.4	11.1	9.7	8.5	4.7	*	*	*	754.5
In the labour force	294.2	258.0	76.9	29.8	12.8	9.5	8.0	5.9	*	*	*	*	699.5
Not in the labour force	11.6	21.2	5.4	5.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	55.0
Other relative	15.3	18.8	7.8	*	*	*	*	*	5.9	6.7	7.7	19.4	97.3
In the labour force	14.7	17.1	7.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	61.4
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.2	17.7	36.0
Not a member of a family	57.7	158.4	111.7	67.6	44.4	30.8	32.2	37.1	41.1	34.3	31.3	66.8	713.4
Living alone	40.4	107.6	88.0	53.7	41.0	28.3	29.5	34.5	35.9	31.0	30.1	62.9	582.8
In the labour force	26.9	100.2	84.5	49.7	37.6	25.8	27.1	29.1	26.3	14.3	5.8	*	430.1
Not in the labour force	13.6	7.3	*	*	*	*	*	5.4	9.5	16.7	24.3	60.0	152.7
Not living alone	17.3	50.8	23.7	13.9	*	*	*	*	5.2	*	*	*	130.6
In the labour force	13.4	44.6	22.7	12.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	106.8
Not in the labour force	*	6.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	23.8
Total	652.3	615.6	579.0	580.9	483.0	417.1	379.7	392.9	360.7	282.3	235.5	324.0	5,303.0

TABLE 5. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER : FAMILY STATUS BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, JULY 1980—continued  
(<sup>000</sup>)

	Age group (years)												Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	
FEMALES													
Member of a family	556.2	475.8	513.4	541.1	443.9	380.4	341.4	339.8	311.4	233.7	189.4	249.5	4,575.9
Wife with dependent children present	11.6	133.4	334.9	442.0	366.2	260.6	158.4	90.4	23.8	*	*	*	1,827.8
In the labour force	*	39.9	118.8	202.4	202.7	146.7	78.7	39.7	8.2	*	*	*	840.3
Not in the labour force	9.1	93.6	216.2	239.6	163.5	113.9	79.8	50.7	15.6	*	*	*	987.5
Wife without dependent children present	18.2	133.9	96.1	43.8	29.9	72.1	139.1	204.3	248.0	195.0	147.4	138.8	1,466.6
In the labour force	12.3	113.1	81.8	35.4	20.7	47.9	74.8	83.0	63.4	27.2	9.6	*	571.0
Not in the labour force	5.9	20.8	14.3	8.5	9.2	24.2	64.3	121.3	184.6	167.8	137.9	136.9	895.5
Not married head of family with dependent children present	8.6	30.4	41.2	39.7	39.0	30.8	18.3	12.9	5.6	*	*	*	229.5
In the labour force	*	10.2	15.3	19.2	20.5	15.6	8.6	5.3	*	*	*	*	98.1
Not in the labour force	7.1	20.2	25.8	20.5	18.5	15.2	9.7	7.7	*	*	*	*	131.4
Not married head of family without dependent children present	*	5.0	*	*	*	7.1	14.5	18.7	23.7	17.8	18.7	53.1	166.5
In the labour force	*	4.5	*	*	*	5.6	8.6	8.0	7.3	*	*	*	44.9
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.9	10.6	16.4	15.1	18.2	52.3	121.6
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	269.0	12.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	281.2
In the labour force	72.6	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.8
Not in the labour force	196.3	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	203.4
Other child of family head	236.2	148.3	35.9	11.9	5.5	7.7	8.0	7.7	*	*	*	*	468.6
In the labour force	224.0	132.4	30.9	9.3	*	6.1	5.1	4.5	*	*	*	*	418.0
Not in the labour force	12.1	15.9	5.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	50.6
Other relative	11.4	12.6	*	*	*	*	*	5.7	8.0	12.0	19.8	55.5	135.8
In the labour force	10.4	11.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	37.2
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.2	10.9	18.1	55.3	98.6
Not a member of a family	70.3	138.3	75.2	34.3	18.9	19.0	20.2	34.8	53.8	69.6	84.7	217.0	836.0
Living alone	37.5	68.5	49.4	24.1	15.7	15.5	16.8	30.3	50.0	66.7	82.5	210.3	667.4
In the labour force	23.3	60.5	44.9	21.2	12.3	14.0	12.3	18.4	20.7	12.2	4.6	5.8	250.3
Not in the labour force	14.1	8.0	4.5	*	*	*	4.5	11.9	29.3	54.6	77.8	204.5	417.1
Not living alone	32.8	69.7	25.8	10.1	*	*	*	4.5	*	*	*	6.7	168.6
In the labour force	28.7	62.3	23.8	9.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	138.4
Not in the labour force	*	7.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.8	30.3
Total	626.5	614.0	588.6	575.3	462.8	399.3	361.6	374.6	365.2	303.3	274.1	466.5	5,411.9

**TABLE 5. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER : FAMILY STATUS BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, JULY 1980—continued**  
(<sup>000</sup>)

	Age group (years)												
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	Total
PERSONS													
Member of a family	1,150.8	932.9	980.7	1,054.4	882.5	766.7	688.9	695.6	631.0	481.8	393.6	506.8	9,165.6
Husband or wife with dependent children present	12.2	187.0	581.1	846.2	749.4	569.5	386.8	245.0	87.4	21.6	8.5	*	3,697.6
In the labour force	*	91.4	359.6	598.8	576.9	445.8	297.1	180.8	65.9	10.9	*	*	2,633.0
Not in the labour force	9.1	95.5	221.5	247.3	172.5	123.7	89.7	64.2	21.5	10.7	6.6	*	1,064.6
Husband or wife without dependent children present	20.4	214.7	218.9	106.2	61.5	123.9	236.0	383.9	486.3	411.5	331.7	360.8	2,955.7
In the labour force	14.5	192.7	201.9	96.9	51.1	97.4	166.4	247.6	264.6	143.1	40.8	19.8	1,536.8
Not in the labour force	5.9	22.0	17.0	9.4	10.4	26.5	69.6	136.2	221.6	268.4	290.9	341.0	1,418.9
Not married head of family with dependent children present	8.9	33.7	46.3	46.3	45.1	37.4	23.9	16.2	7.3	*	*	*	270.1
In the labour force	*	12.9	19.2	24.4	25.5	21.9	12.6	8.1	*	*	*	*	130.0
Not in the labour force	7.1	20.8	27.1	21.9	19.6	15.5	11.3	8.1	*	*	*	*	140.1
Not married head of family without dependent children present	*	12.4	5.5	*	*	11.3	19.0	24.1	29.1	23.0	22.8	65.7	220.6
In the labour force	*	11.4	4.8	*	*	9.5	12.7	13.0	11.9	5.2	*	*	80.3
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.3	11.0	17.2	17.8	20.2	63.5	140.3
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	539.1	26.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	565.3
In the labour force	137.5	10.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	148.3
Not in the labour force	401.6	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	417.0
Other child of family head	542.0	427.6	118.2	47.1	20.8	18.8	17.7	16.3	7.1	5.0	*	*	1,223.1
In the labour force	518.2	390.5	107.8	39.2	16.4	15.6	13.2	10.4	4.9	*	*	*	1,117.6
Not in the labour force	23.8	37.1	10.3	8.0	*	*	4.5	5.9	*	*	*	*	105.6
Other relative	26.7	31.4	10.8	5.8	*	5.8	5.5	10.1	13.9	18.7	27.5	74.9	233.2
In the labour force	25.1	28.6	10.3	4.8	*	4.9	*	6.2	5.1	*	*	*	98.6
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.8	14.6	25.3	73.0	134.5
Not a member of a family	128.0	296.7	186.9	101.8	63.4	49.8	52.3	71.9	95.0	103.9	116.0	283.8	1,549.4
Living alone	77.9	176.1	137.4	77.8	56.7	43.7	46.3	64.8	85.8	97.7	112.6	273.2	1,250.2
In the labour force	50.2	160.7	129.3	70.9	49.9	39.8	39.4	47.5	47.0	26.4	10.4	8.7	680.4
Not in the labour force	27.7	15.4	8.1	6.9	6.8	*	6.9	17.3	38.8	71.3	102.2	264.5	569.8
Not living alone	50.1	120.6	49.5	24.0	6.7	6.1	6.0	7.1	9.1	6.2	*	10.5	299.2
In the labour force	42.1	106.9	46.5	21.6	5.9	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.5	*	*	*	245.1
Not in the labour force	8.0	13.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.7	*	*	9.5	54.1
Total	1,278.8	1,229.6	1,167.6	1,156.2	945.9	816.4	741.2	767.5	725.9	585.7	509.7	790.6	10,715.0

**TABLE 6. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15-19 YEARS:  
FAMILY STATUS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, JULY 1980**

	<i>In the labour force</i>			<i>Not in the labour force</i>		<i>Unemploy- ment rate</i>	<i>Partici- pation rate</i>
	<i>Employed</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Total</i>		<i>Total</i>		
	—'000—					—per cent—	
MALES							
<i>Member of a family(a)</i>	324.3	52.7	377.0	217.7	594.7	14.0	63.4
Age (years)—							
15	26.9	6.7	33.6	89.9	123.5	19.9	27.2
16	51.2	14.0	65.2	60.3	125.4	21.4	52.0
17	71.0	13.6	84.6	35.8	120.4	16.1	70.3
18	87.2	11.5	98.8	19.5	118.2	11.7	83.5
19	88.0	6.9	94.8	12.3	107.1	7.2	88.5
Full-time student	52.2	12.6	64.9	205.3	270.2	19.5	24.0
Age (years)—							
15	16.7	*	20.2	87.7	107.9	*	18.7
16	13.3	5.0	18.2	58.4	76.7	27.2	23.8
17	9.4	*	11.8	32.9	44.7	*	26.4
18	5.4	*	6.4	16.4	22.8	*	28.2
19	7.5	*	8.2	9.9	18.1	*	45.2
Other child of family head	257.1	37.0	294.2	11.6	305.8	12.6	96.2
Age (years)—							
15	10.0	*	13.0	*	15.2	*	85.4
16	35.7	8.3	44.0	*	45.8	18.9	96.0
17	58.1	10.2	68.3	*	70.9	14.9	96.3
18	78.6	10.1	88.7	*	91.3	11.4	97.2
19	74.7	5.5	80.1	*	82.5	6.8	97.1
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	35.2	5.1	40.3	17.4	57.7	12.7	69.9
Age (years)—							
15	*	*	*	*	4.6	*	*
16	*	*	*	*	6.0	*	*
17	6.4	*	7.4	*	10.6	*	69.8
18	8.5	*	9.7	*	13.0	*	74.4
19	17.2	*	19.6	*	23.5	*	83.5
Living alone	24.2	*	26.9	13.6	40.4	*	66.5
Age (years)—							
15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
16	*	*	*	*	4.5	*	*
17	*	*	4.5	*	7.7	*	58.3
18	6.0	*	6.9	*	8.7	*	79.3
19	11.6	*	13.2	*	15.3	*	86.2
Not living alone	11.0	*	13.4	*	17.3	*	77.9
<b>Total, males aged 15-19 years(a)</b>	<b>359.5</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>417.3</b>	<b>235.0</b>	<b>652.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>64.0</b>
Age (years)—							
15	27.6	6.8	34.4	93.7	128.1	19.7	26.8
16	53.6	14.4	68.0	63.4	131.4	21.1	51.7
17	77.4	14.7	92.1	39.0	131.0	15.9	70.3
18	95.8	12.7	108.5	22.8	131.3	11.7	82.6
19	105.1	9.3	114.4	16.2	130.6	8.1	87.6

For footnote, see end of table.

TABLE 6. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15-19 YEARS:  
FAMILY STATUS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, JULY 1980—continued

	In the labour force			Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate
	Employed	Unemployed	Total				
	—'000—					—per cent—	
FEMALES							
Member of a family(a)	267.0	57.5	324.5	231.6	556.2	17.7	58.3
Age (years)—							
15	26.8	8.5	35.2	82.3	117.5	24.0	30.0
16	47.5	14.3	61.8	57.4	119.1	23.1	51.8
17	58.8	14.4	73.2	43.8	117.0	19.7	62.5
18	67.7	12.0	79.7	24.5	104.2	15.1	76.4
19	66.3	8.4	74.7	23.6	98.3	11.3	76.0
Full-time student	59.1	13.5	72.6	196.3	269.0	18.6	27.0
Age (years)—							
15	18.8	6.0	24.8	80.1	104.9	24.3	23.7
16	19.1	4.8	24.0	54.6	78.6	20.1	30.5
17	11.3	*	13.0	37.8	50.8	*	25.6
18	5.1	*	5.8	15.4	21.2	*	27.3
19	4.8	*	5.1	8.4	13.5	*	37.5
Other child of family head	186.7	37.4	224.0	12.1	236.2	16.7	94.9
Age (years)—							
15	7.8	*	10.2	*	12.3	*	83.5
16	27.4	9.3	36.7	*	39.1	25.3	93.8
17	45.7	11.0	56.6	*	60.6	19.4	93.5
18	57.4	9.7	67.1	*	69.2	14.4	96.9
19	48.4	5.0	53.4	*	55.0	9.4	97.0
Not a member of a family	44.5	7.5	52.0	18.3	70.3	14.4	74.0
Age (years)—							
15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
16	*	*	*	*	4.7	*	*
17	5.0	*	5.4	*	9.2	*	59.2
18	15.9	*	18.5	5.1	23.6	*	78.5
19	22.1	*	25.7	*	29.3	*	87.9
Living alone	20.0	*	23.3	14.1	37.5	*	62.3
Not living alone	24.5	*	28.7	*	32.8	*	87.4
Total, females aged 15-19 years(a)	311.5	65.0	376.5	249.9	626.5	17.3	60.1
Age (years)—							
15	27.0	8.5	35.5	85.5	121.0	23.8	29.3
16	48.8	15.0	63.8	60.1	123.9	23.5	51.5
17	63.8	14.8	78.6	47.6	126.2	18.9	62.3
18	83.5	14.7	98.2	29.6	127.8	14.9	76.8
19	88.3	12.1	100.4	27.1	127.6	12.0	78.7

For footnote, see end of table.



TABLE 6. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15-19 YEARS:  
FAMILY STATUS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, JULY 1980—continued

	In the labour force			Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate
	Employed	Unemployed	Total				
—'000—					—per cent—		
PERSONS							
Member of a family(a)	591.3	110.2	701.5	449.3	1,150.8	15.7	61.0
Age (years)—							
15	53.6	15.2	68.8	172.2	241.0	22.0	28.5
16	98.7	28.2	126.9	117.6	244.6	22.2	51.9
17	129.8	28.0	157.8	79.6	237.4	17.7	66.5
18	154.9	23.5	178.4	44.0	222.4	13.2	80.2
19	154.2	15.3	169.6	35.9	205.5	9.0	82.5
Full-time student	111.3	26.2	137.5	401.6	539.1	19.0	25.5
Age (years)—							
15	35.5	9.5	45.0	167.7	212.8	21.2	21.2
16	32.4	9.8	42.2	113.0	155.2	23.2	27.2
17	20.6	*	24.8	70.7	95.5	*	26.0
18	10.5	*	12.2	31.8	44.1	*	27.7
19	12.3	*	13.2	18.3	31.6	*	41.9
Other child of family head	443.8	74.4	518.2	23.8	542.0	14.4	95.6
Age (years)—							
15	17.8	5.4	23.3	*	27.5	23.3	84.6
16	63.1	17.6	80.7	*	85.0	21.8	95.0
17	103.7	21.2	124.9	6.5	131.5	17.0	95.0
18	136.0	19.8	155.8	4.7	160.5	12.7	97.1
19	123.0	10.5	133.5	*	137.5	7.8	97.1
Not a member of a family	79.7	12.6	92.3	35.7	128.0	13.7	72.1
Age (years)—							
15	*	*	*	7.0	8.1	*	*
16	*	*	4.8	5.8	10.7	*	45.2
17	11.3	*	12.9	7.0	19.8	*	64.9
18	24.4	*	28.2	8.4	36.6	*	77.1
19	39.2	6.1	45.3	7.4	52.7	13.4	85.9
Living alone	44.2	6.0	50.2	27.7	77.9	12.0	64.5
Age (years)—							
15	*	*	*	7.0	7.5	*	*
16	*	*	*	5.4	8.4	*	*
17	7.0	*	7.6	6.7	14.3	*	53.2
18	12.7	*	14.8	*	19.1	*	77.3
19	21.4	*	24.2	*	28.6	*	84.8
Not living alone	35.5	6.6	42.1	8.0	50.1	15.7	84.1
Age (years)—							
15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
17	*	*	5.2	*	5.5	*	95.4
18	11.7	*	13.5	*	17.6	*	76.8
19	17.9	*	21.1	*	24.1	*	87.3
Total, persons aged 15-19 years(a)	671.0	122.9	793.8	485.0	1,278.8	15.5	62.1
Age (years)—							
15	54.6	15.2	69.9	179.3	249.1	21.8	28.0
16	102.4	29.3	131.8	123.5	255.2	22.3	51.6
17	141.1	29.5	170.7	86.5	257.2	17.3	66.4
18	179.3	27.4	206.7	52.4	259.1	13.2	79.8
19	193.5	21.4	214.9	43.3	258.2	10.0	83.2

(a) Includes a small number of husbands, wives, unmarried heads of family and other relatives aged 15 to 19 years, for whom details are not shown separately.

**TABLE 7. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 20-24 YEARS:  
FAMILY STATUS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, JULY 1980**

	In the labour force			Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate
	Employed	Unemployed	Total				
—'000—							
—per cent—							
MALES							
Member of a family	389.8	31.9	421.6	35.5	457.2	7.6	92.2
Age (years)—							
20	80.8	10.9	91.7	10.4	102.1	11.9	89.8
21	82.2	4.6	86.8	9.8	96.6	5.3	89.8
22	75.1	5.7	80.7	6.6	87.3	7.0	92.4
23	76.0	6.7	82.8	4.6	87.3	8.1	94.8
24	75.8	*	79.7	*	83.8	*	95.1
Husband with dependent children present	49.5	*	51.6	*	53.5	*	96.4
Age (years)—							
20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
21	5.0	*	5.2	*	5.3	*	98.1
22	8.7	*	9.3	*	9.8	*	95.2
23	12.3	*	12.6	*	12.9	*	98.1
24	20.5	*	21.1	*	22.2	*	95.0
Husband without dependent children present	77.1	*	79.7	*	80.8	*	98.5
Age (years)—							
20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
21	11.7	*	11.8	*	12.3	*	96.3
22	16.3	*	16.7	*	16.8	*	99.4
23	23.3	*	24.4	*	24.7	*	98.6
24	23.5	*	23.9	*	24.2	*	98.8
Not married head of family(a)	8.5	*	9.6	*	10.8	*	89.3
Child of family head(b)	239.1	24.6	263.7	29.5	293.3	9.3	89.9
Age (years)—							
20	70.9	9.4	80.2	10.2	90.4	11.7	88.7
21	58.7	*	62.6	7.8	70.4	*	88.9
22	45.2	*	49.1	5.8	54.9	*	89.4
23	35.2	4.6	39.8	*	43.4	11.7	91.8
24	29.1	*	32.0	*	34.1	*	93.7
Other male relative	15.7	*	17.1	*	18.8	*	90.8
Age (years)—							
20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
21	4.9	*	5.1	*	6.2	*	82.5
22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
23	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
24	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not a member of a family	129.4	15.4	144.8	13.6	158.4	10.6	91.4
Age (years)—							
20	21.4	*	23.4	*	26.4	*	88.9
21	20.9	*	23.7	*	27.2	*	87.0
22	30.4	*	34.5	*	36.7	*	93.9
23	30.7	*	34.1	*	37.3	*	91.4
24	26.1	*	29.1	*	30.8	*	94.6
Living alone	88.7	11.5	100.2	7.3	107.6	11.5	93.2
Age (years)—							
20	14.4	*	15.9	*	17.6	*	90.6
21	12.3	*	14.2	*	16.5	*	86.1
22	22.9	*	26.0	*	27.3	*	95.2
23	21.8	*	24.1	*	25.3	*	95.2
24	17.3	*	20.0	*	20.9	*	95.8
Not living alone	40.7	*	44.6	6.2	50.8	*	87.7
Age (years)—							
20	7.0	*	7.5	*	8.8	*	85.6
21	8.5	*	9.5	*	10.7	*	88.3
22	7.5	*	8.5	*	9.4	*	90.0
23	8.9	*	10.1	*	12.1	*	83.4
24	8.8	*	9.1	*	9.8	*	92.0
Total, males aged 20-24 years	519.2	47.3	566.5	49.1	615.6	8.3	92.0
Age (years)—							
20	102.1	13.0	115.1	13.3	128.5	11.3	89.6
21	103.0	7.4	110.4	13.4	123.8	6.7	89.2
22	105.4	9.8	115.2	8.9	124.1	8.5	92.8
23	106.7	10.2	116.9	7.8	124.7	8.7	93.8
24	101.9	6.9	108.8	5.8	114.6	6.3	94.9

For footnotes, see end of table.

TABLE 7. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 20-24 YEARS:  
FAMILY STATUS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, JULY 1980—continued

	In the labour force			Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate	
	Employed	Unemployed	Total					
—'000—								—per cent—
FEMALES								
Member of a family	289.2	27.5	316.7	159.0	475.8	8.7	66.6	
Age (years)—								
20	64.5	6.9	71.5	26.5	98.0	9.7	72.9	
21	58.1	7.1	65.2	27.6	92.8	10.9	70.2	
22	51.3	7.8	59.1	31.8	90.9	13.3	65.0	
23	60.9	*	63.2	34.5	97.7	*	64.7	
24	54.5	*	57.8	38.6	96.4	*	60.0	
Wife with dependent children present	35.5	*	39.9	93.6	133.4	*	29.9	
Age (years)—								
20	*	*	*	8.7	12.2	*	*	
21	*	*	4.5	13.9	18.4	*	24.6	
22	6.8	*	8.3	18.4	26.7	*	31.1	
23	9.4	*	10.1	23.1	33.2	*	30.4	
24	12.6	*	13.4	29.5	42.9	*	31.3	
Wife without dependent children present	107.6	5.5	113.1	20.8	133.9	4.8	84.5	
Age (years)—								
20	13.6	*	14.7	*	18.9	*	78.2	
21	18.0	*	19.9	4.7	24.6	*	80.7	
22	21.7	*	23.0	*	26.6	*	86.5	
23	29.3	*	29.8	5.7	35.5	*	84.0	
24	25.1	*	25.6	*	28.3	*	90.6	
Not married head of family(a)	12.1	*	14.7	20.7	35.4	*	41.4	
Child of family head(b)	124.7	12.8	137.6	22.9	160.5	9.3	85.7	
Age (years)—								
20	43.9	*	47.0	9.6	56.6	*	83.1	
21	31.0	*	34.7	5.3	40.0	*	86.8	
22	20.5	*	24.5	4.7	29.2	*	83.9	
23	17.8	*	18.5	*	20.2	*	91.6	
24	11.5	*	12.8	*	14.4	*	88.6	
Other female relative	9.3	*	11.6	*	12.6	*	91.8	
Not a member of a family	110.0	12.8	122.8	15.4	138.3	10.5	88.9	
Age (years)—								
20	21.6	*	25.7	*	28.6	*	89.7	
21	27.8	*	30.6	*	34.4	*	88.8	
22	21.7	*	24.0	*	27.7	*	86.7	
23	20.6	*	22.5	*	25.5	*	88.3	
24	18.4	*	20.1	*	22.1	*	91.1	
Living alone	55.5	5.0	60.5	8.0	68.5	8.2	88.3	
Age (years)—								
20	9.9	*	11.8	*	13.5	*	87.5	
21	12.6	*	13.4	*	15.4	*	86.8	
22	11.8	*	13.1	*	15.1	*	86.6	
23	10.1	*	10.6	*	11.9	*	89.8	
24	11.1	*	11.6	*	12.7	*	91.5	
Not living alone	54.5	7.9	62.3	7.4	69.7	12.6	89.4	
Age (years)—								
20	11.6	*	13.8	*	15.1	*	91.7	
21	15.2	*	17.2	*	19.0	*	90.5	
22	9.9	*	10.9	*	12.6	*	86.7	
23	10.5	*	11.9	*	13.6	*	87.0	
24	7.3	*	8.5	*	9.4	*	90.5	
Total, females aged 20-24 years	399.2	40.3	439.6	174.5	614.0	9.2	71.6	
Age (years)—								
20	86.1	11.0	97.1	29.4	126.6	11.3	76.7	
21	85.8	10.0	95.8	31.5	127.3	10.4	75.3	
22	73.0	10.1	83.1	35.5	118.6	12.1	70.1	
23	81.4	*	85.7	37.5	123.2	*	69.6	
24	72.9	5.0	77.9	40.5	118.4	6.4	65.8	

For footnotes, see end of table.

TABLE 7. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 20-24 YEARS:  
FAMILY STATUS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, JULY 1980—continued

	In the labour force			Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate
	Employed	Unemployed	Total				
—'000—							
PERSONS							
Member of a family	679.0	59.4	738.4	194.6	932.9	8.0	79.1
Age (years)—							
20	145.3	17.8	163.1	36.9	200.1	10.9	81.6
21	140.2	11.7	152.0	37.5	189.4	7.7	80.2
22	126.3	13.5	139.8	38.4	178.3	9.7	78.4
23	136.9	9.1	146.0	39.1	185.0	6.2	78.9
24	130.3	7.2	137.5	42.7	180.2	5.2	76.3
Husband or wife with dependent children present	84.9	6.5	91.4	95.5	187.0	7.1	48.9
Age (years)—							
20	5.8	*	6.8	8.7	15.5	*	43.9
21	9.0	*	9.8	14.0	23.8	*	41.1
22	15.4	*	17.6	18.8	36.5	*	48.3
23	21.7	*	22.7	23.4	46.1	*	49.3
24	33.1	*	34.5	30.6	65.1	*	53.0
Husband or wife without dependent children present	184.7	8.1	192.7	22.0	214.7	4.2	89.8
Age (years)—							
20	15.9	*	17.7	*	21.8	*	81.1
21	29.7	*	31.7	5.2	36.9	*	85.9
22	37.9	*	39.7	*	43.4	*	91.5
23	52.6	*	54.2	6.0	60.2	*	90.0
24	48.6	*	49.5	*	52.5	*	94.4
Not married head of family(a)	20.6	*	24.3	21.9	46.1	*	52.6
Age (years)—							
20	*	*	*	*	8.3	*	*
21	*	*	*	*	8.3	*	*
22	*	*	*	5.2	9.0	*	*
23	5.4	*	6.1	*	10.2	*	59.7
24	5.4	*	5.8	4.6	10.4	*	55.7
Child of family head(b)	363.8	37.5	401.3	52.5	453.7	9.3	88.4
Age (years)—							
20	114.8	12.5	127.2	19.8	147.0	9.8	86.6
21	89.7	7.7	97.4	13.1	110.4	7.9	88.2
22	65.7	7.9	73.6	10.5	84.1	10.7	87.5
23	53.0	5.3	58.3	5.3	63.6	9.2	91.7
24	40.7	*	44.7	*	48.6	*	92.2
Other relative	25.0	*	28.6	*	31.4	*	91.2
Age (years)—							
20	6.2	*	7.2	*	7.5	*	95.2
21	7.9	*	8.9	*	10.1	*	88.0
22	*	*	5.1	*	5.2	*	97.0
23	*	*	4.6	*	4.9	*	94.3
24	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not member of a family	239.4	28.2	267.7	29.0	296.7	10.6	90.2
Age (years)—							
20	42.9	6.2	49.1	5.9	55.0	12.5	89.3
21	48.6	5.6	54.2	7.4	61.6	10.4	88.0
22	52.1	6.4	58.5	5.9	64.4	10.9	90.8
23	51.2	5.4	56.6	6.2	62.8	9.5	90.1
24	44.5	4.7	49.2	*	52.8	9.6	93.1
Living alone	144.2	16.5	160.7	15.4	176.1	10.3	91.3
Age (years)—							
20	24.3	*	27.8	*	31.1	*	89.2
21	24.9	*	27.5	*	31.9	*	86.4
22	34.8	*	39.1	*	42.4	*	92.1
23	31.8	*	34.7	*	37.1	*	93.5
24	28.4	*	31.6	*	33.6	*	94.2
Not living alone	95.2	11.7	106.9	13.6	120.6	11.0	88.7
Age (years)—							
20	18.6	*	21.3	*	23.8	*	89.5
21	23.7	*	26.7	*	29.8	*	89.7
22	17.4	*	19.4	*	22.0	*	88.1
23	19.4	*	21.9	*	25.7	*	85.3
24	16.1	*	17.6	*	19.3	*	91.3
Total, persons aged 20-24 years	918.4	87.6	1,006.0	223.6	1,229.6	8.7	81.8
Age (years)—							
20	188.2	24.0	212.2	42.8	255.0	11.3	83.2
21	188.8	17.4	206.2	44.8	251.1	8.4	82.1
22	178.4	19.9	198.3	44.4	242.7	10.0	81.7
23	188.1	14.5	202.6	45.3	247.9	7.1	81.7
24	174.7	11.9	186.7	46.3	233.0	6.4	80.1

(a) With or without dependent children present. (b) Comprises full-time students aged 20 years, and non-dependent children aged 20 to 24 years.

**TABLE 8. EMPLOYED PERSONS : FAMILY STATUS BY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS  
BY HOURS WORKED, JULY 1980  
( ' 000)**

	Full-time workers	Part-time workers			Total	Total workers
		Weekly hours worked				
		0(a)	1-14	15-34		
MALES						
Member of a family	3,330.3	7.1	73.7	84.4	165.3	3,495.5
Husband	2,613.7	*	20.5	53.1	77.3	2,691.0
With dependent children present	1,719.1	*	*	24.9	29.9	1,749.0
Without dependent children present	894.6	*	16.9	28.2	47.4	942.0
Not married head of family	59.6	*	*	*	*	63.7
With dependent children present	28.8	*	*	*	*	30.2
Without dependent children present	30.8	*	*	*	*	33.5
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	8.0	*	40.3	6.4	49.0	57.0
Other child(b) of family head	597.5	*	9.8	20.3	31.3	628.7
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	51.5	*	*	*	*	55.1
Not a member of a family	458.0	*	11.6	20.7	35.1	493.1
Living alone	372.9	*	8.6	16.2	26.9	399.8
Not living alone	85.1	*	*	4.5	8.2	93.3
Total	3,788.3	10.0	85.3	105.1	200.4	3,988.7
FEMALES						
Member of a family	1,182.1	33.9	328.3	393.2	755.4	1,937.5
Wife	735.3	28.6	243.1	342.3	614.0	1,349.3
With dependent children present	349.9	20.1	185.1	242.2	447.5	797.4
Without dependent children present	385.3	8.5	58.0	100.1	166.5	551.9
Not married head of family	85.4	*	18.0	23.4	43.8	129.1
With dependent children present	55.0	*	14.6	15.6	31.9	86.8
Without dependent children present	30.4	*	*	7.8	11.9	42.3
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	*	*	55.7	*	61.3	63.9
Other child(b) of family head	331.0	*	10.0	22.0	32.9	363.9
Other relative (parent, sister, etc.)	28.0	*	*	*	*	31.4
Not a member of a family	299.8	*	20.5	34.9	58.7	358.6
Living alone	194.2	*	13.6	24.1	39.8	234.0
Not living alone	105.7	*	6.8	10.8	18.9	124.6
Total	1,482.0	37.3	348.7	428.1	814.1	2,296.1
PERSONS						
Member of a family	4,512.4	41.0	402.1	477.6	920.7	5,433.1
Husband or wife	3,349.0	32.3	263.6	395.4	691.3	4,040.2
With dependent children present	2,069.0	21.5	188.7	267.1	477.3	2,546.4
Without dependent children present	1,279.9	10.8	74.9	128.3	213.9	1,493.9
Not married head of family	144.9	*	19.8	25.7	47.9	192.8
With dependent children present	83.8	*	15.4	16.1	33.3	117.0
Without dependent children present	61.2	*	*	9.6	14.6	75.8
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	10.6	*	96.0	10.0	110.2	120.9
Other child(b) of family head	928.4	*	19.8	42.3	64.2	992.6
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	79.4	*	*	*	7.1	86.5
Not a member of a family	757.8	6.2	32.0	55.6	93.8	851.7
Living alone	567.1	*	22.2	40.4	66.7	633.8
Not living alone	190.8	*	9.8	15.3	27.1	217.9
Total	5,270.2	47.3	434.0	533.2	1,014.5	6,284.8

(a) Persons who had a job in which they usually worked part-time, i.e. less than 35 hours per week but were not at work during the survey week. (b) Of any age.

**TABLE 9. ALL FAMILIES : TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYED(a)  
FAMILY MEMBERS, JULY 1979 AND JULY 1980  
(per cent)**

Number of family members	None employed		One employed		Two or more employed		Total
	July 1979	July 1980	July 1979	July 1980	July 1979	July 1980	
MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES(b)							
Two	36.5	38.1	28.7	26.8	34.8	35.1	100.0
Three	7.3	6.6	44.2	43.4	48.5	49.9	100.0
Four	3.4	3.4	42.6	41.6	54.1	55.0	100.0
Five or more	3.5	3.9	40.5	36.1	56.0	60.0	100.0
Total	15.1	15.5	37.8	35.9	47.1	48.6	100.0
OTHER FAMILIES WITH A MALE HEAD							
Two	22.0	21.2	46.7	43.7	31.4	35.1	100.0
Three or more	*	16.1	49.1	43.4	40.2	40.5	100.0
Total	17.9	19.3	47.5	43.6	34.5	37.2	100.0
OTHER FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE HEAD							
Two	42.9	41.1	45.1	46.9	12.0	12.0	100.0
Three	41.3	40.2	36.0	34.0	22.7	25.8	100.0
Four	44.8	38.1	27.0	29.0	28.2	32.8	100.0
Five or more	50.2	50.8	24.7	23.1	25.6	26.1	100.0
Total	43.1	41.1	39.1	39.8	17.9	19.2	100.0
ALL FAMILIES(b)							
Two	36.7	37.8	31.9	30.7	31.3	31.5	100.0
Three	12.5	11.7	43.2	42.0	44.3	46.3	100.0
Four	5.3	5.2	41.9	41.0	52.7	53.8	100.0
Five or more	4.9	5.4	40.0	35.8	55.1	58.8	100.0
Total	17.9	18.2	38.2	36.5	43.8	45.3	100.0

(a) Aged 15 years and over. (b) Excludes married couple families in which either the husband or the wife was out of scope of the survey. See paragraph 5 of Explanatory notes.

**TABLE 10. ALL FAMILIES : TYPE OF FAMILY BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD  
BY WHETHER ANY DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1980**

	In the labour force			Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate
	Employed	Unemployed	Total				
—'000 families—							
MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES(a)							
Husband	2,683.2	67.3	2,750.6	597.2	3,347.8	2.4	82.2
With dependent children present	1,737.3	43.2	1,780.6	75.7	1,856.2	2.4	95.9
Without dependent children present	945.9	24.1	970.0	521.5	1,491.5	2.5	64.9
Wife	1,377.0	62.7	1,439.7	1,908.0	3,347.8	4.4	43.0
With dependent children present	813.1	43.4	856.5	999.7	1,856.2	5.1	46.1
Without dependent children present	563.9	19.3	583.3	908.3	1,491.5	3.3	39.1
OTHER FAMILIES WITH A MALE HEAD							
Head	63.7	*	67.3	27.4	94.7	*	71.0
With dependent children present	29.8	*	31.5	8.5	40.0	*	78.8
Without dependent children present	33.9	*	35.7	18.9	54.7	*	65.4
OTHER FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE HEAD							
Head	129.1	13.9	143.0	253.0	396.0	9.7	36.1
With dependent children present	86.7	11.3	98.0	130.7	228.7	11.5	42.9
Without dependent children present	42.4	*	45.0	122.3	167.3	*	26.9
TOTAL OTHER FAMILIES							
Head	192.8	17.4	210.3	280.4	490.7	8.3	42.9
With dependent children present	116.6	13.0	129.5	139.2	268.7	10.0	48.2
Without dependent children present	76.3	4.5	80.7	141.2	221.9	5.5	36.4

(a) See footnote (b) to Table 9.

**TABLE 11. ALL FAMILIES : TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYED(a) AND UNEMPLOYED(a) FAMILY MEMBERS,  
JULY 1980  
(<sup>'000</sup> families)**

Number of family members	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total
<b>MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES(b)</b>												
Two	405.6	12.9	418.5	279.2	15.5	294.8	386.5	..	386.5	1,071.3	28.4	1,099.8
Three	31.0	12.6	43.6	262.2	24.2	286.4	319.4	9.9	329.3	612.7	46.7	659.4
Four	14.9	14.3	29.2	329.2	29.0	358.1	447.8	26.3	474.2	791.9	69.6	861.5
Five	8.3	7.0	15.3	173.8	13.8	187.5	259.1	21.9	281.0	441.2	42.7	483.8
Six or more	4.9	8.1	13.0	66.4	8.6	75.0	137.1	18.2	155.3	208.4	34.9	243.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>464.7</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>519.7</b>	<b>1,110.8</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>1,201.8</b>	<b>1,549.9</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>1,626.2</b>	<b>3,125.5</b>	<b>222.3</b>	<b>3,347.8</b>
<b>OTHER FAMILIES WITH MALE HEAD</b>												
Two	10.3	*	12.5	22.2	*	25.7	20.6	*	20.6	53.1	5.6	58.8
Three	*	*	*	8.5	*	9.0	8.5	*	9.5	20.4	*	22.8
Four or more	*	*	*	5.3	*	6.6	*	*	5.0	10.6	*	13.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>94.7</b>
<b>OTHER FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE HEAD</b>												
Two	75.9	12.4	88.3	95.0	5.7	100.7	25.9	*	25.9	196.8	18.1	214.9
Three	38.1	6.8	44.9	34.1	*	38.0	27.0	*	28.9	99.2	12.6	111.8
Four	15.4	*	17.7	10.9	*	13.5	13.2	*	15.3	39.5	7.0	46.5
Five or more	8.3	*	11.6	*	*	5.3	5.1	*	6.0	17.2	5.6	22.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>137.8</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>162.6</b>	<b>143.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>157.4</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>352.8</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>396.0</b>
<b>ALL FAMILIES(b)</b>												
Two	491.9	27.5	519.3	396.5	24.6	421.1	433.0	..	433.0	1,321.3	52.1	1,373.4
Three	72.6	20.2	92.8	304.8	28.6	333.4	354.9	12.9	367.7	732.3	61.7	794.0
Four	31.3	16.6	47.9	343.9	32.1	376.0	463.8	29.4	493.1	839.0	78.0	917.0
Five	13.6	8.7	22.4	177.8	15.0	192.8	263.1	22.5	285.6	454.5	46.2	500.7
Six or more	8.3	9.8	18.1	67.6	9.7	77.2	139.4	18.6	158.0	215.2	38.1	253.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>617.7</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>700.5</b>	<b>1,290.6</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>1,400.5</b>	<b>1,654.0</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>1,737.4</b>	<b>3,562.4</b>	<b>276.1</b>	<b>3,838.4</b>

(a) Excludes married couple families in which either the husband or the wife was out of scope of the survey. See paragraph 5 of Explanatory notes.

**TABLE 12. ALL FAMILIES : NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MEMBERS, JULY 1980**  
(**'000 families**)

Number of family members	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total
<b>ALL MEMBERS (a) IN THE LABOUR FORCE</b>												
Two	..	9.9	9.9	35.7	24.6	60.3	433.0	..	433.0	468.7	34.5	503.2
Three	..	*	*	23.7	13.8	37.6	220.0	12.9	232.8	243.7	30.3	274.0
Four	..	*	*	6.1	15.7	21.8	303.5	16.8	320.3	309.5	35.0	344.6
Five or more	..	*	*	*	10.0	11.8	194.9	17.0	211.9	196.7	29.6	226.3
<b>Total</b>	..	18.5	18.5	67.3	64.2	131.5	1,151.3	46.7	1,198.0	1,218.6	129.4	1,348.0
<b>ONE MEMBER (a) NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE</b>												
Two	43.4	17.6	61.0	360.8	..	360.8	..	..	..	404.2	17.6	421.8
Three	31.0	9.6	40.7	192.4	14.8	207.2	134.9	..	134.9	358.3	24.4	382.7
Four	12.1	10.5	22.6	298.7	9.8	308.5	117.7	12.5	130.2	428.5	32.8	461.3
Five or more	4.7	11.8	16.5	196.6	7.8	204.4	137.0	17.1	154.1	338.3	36.7	375.0
<b>Total</b>	91.2	49.6	140.8	1,048.4	32.4	1,080.8	389.6	29.6	419.2	1,529.3	111.6	1,640.8
<b>TWO OR MORE MEMBERS (a) NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE</b>												
Two	448.4	..	448.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	448.4	..	448.4
Three	41.6	6.9	48.5	88.7	..	88.7	..	..	..	130.3	6.9	137.3
Four	19.2	*	22.8	39.1	6.6	45.7	42.6	..	42.6	101.0	10.1	111.1
Five or more	17.2	*	21.4	47.0	6.8	53.8	70.6	7.0	77.6	134.8	18.0	152.8
<b>Total</b>	526.5	14.7	541.2	174.9	13.4	188.2	113.2	7.0	120.2	814.5	35.1	849.6
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Two	491.9	27.5	519.3	396.5	24.6	421.1	433.0	..	433.0	1,321.3	52.1	1,373.4
Three	72.6	20.2	92.8	304.8	28.6	333.4	354.9	12.9	367.7	732.3	61.7	794.0
Four	31.3	16.6	47.9	343.9	32.1	376.0	463.8	29.4	493.1	839.0	78.0	917.0
Five	13.6	8.7	22.4	177.8	15.0	192.8	263.1	22.5	285.6	454.5	46.2	500.7
Six or more	8.3	9.8	18.1	67.6	9.7	77.2	139.4	18.6	158.0	215.2	38.1	253.4
<b>Total</b>	617.7	82.8	700.5	1,290.6	109.9	1,400.5	1,654.0	83.4	1,737.4	3,562.4	276.1	3,838.4

(a) Aged 15 years and over.



TABLE 13. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES(a) : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE BY  
NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS BY BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND,  
JULY 1980  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of family members	Husband in the labour force			Husband not in the labour force			Total
	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
Two	289.4	191.1	480.5	14.6	295.0	309.6	790.1
Three	165.1	223.0	388.1	5.3	56.3	61.5	449.6
Four	252.6	293.6	546.2	4.7	20.5	25.2	571.4
Five	150.4	169.9	320.4	} 4.6 {	7.2	10.3	330.7
Six or more	67.0	92.0	159.0		7.2	8.7	167.7
Total	924.5	969.6	1,894.2	29.2	386.2	415.4	2,309.6
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : MAIN ENGLISH SPEAKING COUNTRIES(b)							
Two	61.8	34.1	95.9	} 6.3 {	68.6	72.7	168.5
Three	36.6	33.2	69.8		11.4	13.6	83.4
Four	56.0	51.8	107.8	*	*	} 5.5 {	112.0
Five	30.1	23.8	54.0	*	*		55.3
Six or more	12.3	12.1	24.4	*	*	*	24.5
Total	196.7	155.1	351.8	8.5	83.5	92.0	443.8
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : OTHER COUNTRIES(c)							
Two	54.0	39.6	93.6	5.5	42.0	47.5	141.1
Three	58.0	52.7	110.7	} 6.6 {	12.4	15.6	126.3
Four	88.9	74.2	163.1		11.6	15.0	178.1
Five	42.6	48.4	90.9	*	5.9	7.0	97.9
Six or more	23.5	22.8	46.3	*	*	4.8	51.1
Total	267.0	237.7	504.6	13.9	75.9	89.8	594.4
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : TOTAL							
Two	115.8	73.7	189.5	9.6	110.6	120.2	309.6
Three	94.6	86.0	180.5	5.5	23.8	29.2	209.7
Four	144.9	126.1	270.9	4.8	14.3	19.1	290.0
Five	72.7	72.2	144.9	*	6.7	8.3	153.2
Six or more	35.8	34.9	70.6	*	*	5.0	75.6
Total	463.7	392.7	856.4	22.4	159.4	181.8	1,038.2

(a) Excludes 64,400 married couple families in which either the husband or the wife was out of scope of the survey. See paragraph 5 of Explanatory notes. (b) See paragraph 9 of Explanatory notes. (c) Other than the main English-speaking countries as defined in paragraph 9 of Explanatory notes.

**TABLE 14. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES(a) : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE BY  
NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT BY BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND,  
JULY 1980  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)**

Number of dependent children present	Husband in the labour force			Husband not in the labour force			Total
	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
None	388.2	306.3	694.5	19.9	352.7	372.5	1,067.1
One	159.7	204.0	363.6	*	15.7	19.7	383.3
Two	217.5	261.9	479.4	*	9.1	12.1	491.5
Three	115.9	139.6	255.4	*	4.9	6.5	262.0
Four or more	43.3	57.9	101.2	*	*	4.5	105.7
Total	924.5	969.6	1,894.2	29.2	386.2	415.4	2,309.6
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES(b)							
None	82.8	50.5	133.3	5.4	80.1	85.6	218.9
One	38.6	31.8	70.4	*	*	*	74.4
Two	46.5	46.8	93.3	*	*	*	95.4
Three	21.2	16.9	38.0	*	*	*	38.3
Four or more	7.7	9.0	16.8	*	*	*	16.9
Total	196.7	155.1	351.8	8.5	83.5	92.0	443.8
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : OTHER COUNTRIES(c)							
None	79.7	62.4	142.1	7.3	56.2	63.5	205.6
One	61.1	51.8	112.9	*	6.7	10.4	123.3
Two	84.2	70.0	154.2	*	6.5	8.5	162.6
Three	30.1	39.2	69.3	*	*	4.8	74.1
Four or more	11.9	14.2	26.1	*	*	*	28.8
Total	267.0	237.7	504.6	13.9	75.9	89.8	594.4
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : TOTAL							
None	162.5	113.0	275.5	12.7	136.3	149.0	424.5
One	99.7	83.6	183.3	6.0	8.3	14.3	197.7
Two	130.6	116.8	247.4	*	7.9	10.6	258.0
Three	51.2	56.1	107.4	*	4.5	5.0	112.4
Four or more	19.6	23.2	42.9	*	*	*	45.7
Total	463.7	392.7	856.4	22.4	159.4	181.8	1,038.2

(a) Excludes 64,400 married couple families in which either the husband or the wife was out of scope of the survey. See paragraph 5 of Explanatory notes. (b) See paragraph 9 of Explanatory notes. (c) Other than the main English-speaking countries defined in paragraph 9 of Explanatory notes.

**TABLE 15. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES(a) : EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE  
BY NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1980**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of dependent children present	Wife in the labour force			Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Employed	Unemployed	Total		
HUSBAND EMPLOYED					
None	527.4	13.9	541.3	404.6	945.9
One	243.8	11.2	255.1	279.4	534.5
Two	329.4	14.9	344.3	367.5	711.8
Three	156.7	8.6	165.3	188.8	354.1
Four or more	59.5	*	61.9	75.0	136.9
Total	1,316.7	51.1	1,367.8	1,315.4	2,683.2
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED					
None	5.2	*	9.4	14.7	24.1
One	*	*	*	8.2	12.4
Two	*	*	*	11.2	15.1
Three or more	*	*	*	12.9	15.7
Total	11.8	8.5	20.3	47.0	67.3
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE					
None	532.6	18.1	550.7	419.3	970.0
One	246.9	12.5	259.4	287.6	547.0
Two	331.5	16.7	348.1	378.7	726.8
Three	157.8	9.3	167.1	195.7	362.8
Four or more	59.8	*	62.9	81.1	144.0
Total	1,328.5	59.6	1,388.2	1,362.4	2,750.6
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE					
None	31.3	*	32.6	489.0	521.5
One	9.1	*	10.0	24.0	34.0
Two	5.5	*	5.6	17.0	22.7
Three or more	*	*	*	15.6	18.9
Total	48.5	*	51.6	545.6	597.2
TOTAL					
None	563.9	19.3	583.3	908.3	1,491.5
One	256.0	13.4	269.4	311.6	581.0
Two	337.0	16.8	353.8	395.7	749.5
Three	159.5	9.7	169.2	205.1	374.4
Four or more	60.6	*	64.1	87.3	151.4
Total	1,377.0	62.7	1,439.7	1,908.0	3,347.8

(a) Excludes 64,400 married couple families in which either the husband or the wife was out of scope of the survey. See paragraph 5 of Explanatory notes.

**TABLE 16. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES(a) : EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE  
AND AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1980**  
(\*000 families)

	Wife in the labour force			Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Employed	Unemployed	Total		
HUSBAND EMPLOYED					
Families with dependent children present	789.4	37.2	826.6	910.8	1,737.3
Age of dependent children present—					
0- 4 years only	101.9	10.3	112.2	248.9	361.1
5- 9 years only	96.0	5.2	101.2	87.4	188.6
10-14 years only	133.6	*	137.2	97.8	234.9
15-20 years only	80.8	*	81.8	64.6	146.4
0- 4 years and 5-9 years	86.8	5.2	92.0	172.5	264.6
0- 4 years, 5-9 years and 10-14 years	22.6	*	24.2	42.3	66.4
10-14 years and 15-20 years	87.1	*	90.0	50.7	140.6
5- 9 years, 10-14 years and 15-20 years	27.7	*	29.2	18.7	47.9
0- 4 years, 5-9 years, 10-14 years and 15-20 years	*	*	*	*	5.3
All other combinations(b)	151.5	5.7	157.2	124.2	281.4
Families without dependent children present	527.4	13.9	541.3	404.6	945.9
Total	1,316.7	51.1	1,367.8	1,315.4	2,683.2
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED					
Families with dependent children present	6.6	*	10.9	32.3	43.2
Families without dependent children present	5.2	*	9.4	14.7	24.1
Total	11.8	8.5	20.3	47.0	67.3
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE					
Families with dependent children present	795.9	41.5	837.5	943.1	1,780.6
Age of dependent children present—					
0- 4 years only	102.8	11.5	114.3	257.4	371.7
5- 9 years only	97.3	5.5	102.7	89.6	192.3
10-14 years only	135.0	*	139.4	100.1	239.5
15-20 years only	81.5	*	82.8	66.1	148.9
0- 4 years and 5-9 years	87.6	6.1	93.6	178.5	272.2
0- 4 years, 5-9 years and 10-14 years	22.9	*	24.8	45.6	70.4
10-14 years and 15-20 years	87.5	*	90.5	51.6	142.1
5- 9 years, 10-14 years and 15-20 years	27.7	*	29.2	19.9	49.1
0- 4 years, 5-9 years, 10-14 years and 15-20 years	*	*	*	*	5.3
All other combinations(b)	152.2	6.2	158.5	130.5	289.0
Families without dependent children present	532.6	18.1	550.7	419.3	970.0
Total	1,328.5	59.6	1,388.2	1,362.4	2,750.6
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE					
Families with dependent children present	17.1	*	19.0	56.7	75.7
Age of dependent children present—					
0-14 years only	8.0	*	9.0	20.0	29.1
Other	9.1	*	10.0	36.6	46.6
Families without dependent children present	31.3	*	32.6	489.0	521.5
Total	48.5	*	51.6	545.6	597.2
TOTAL					
Families with dependent children present	813.1	43.4	856.5	999.7	1,856.2
Age of dependent children present—					
0- 4 years only	105.5	11.8	117.3	263.5	380.8
5- 9 years only	99.0	5.7	104.8	93.5	198.3
10-14 years only	138.5	4.9	143.4	110.2	253.6
15-20 years only	85.8	*	87.1	79.0	166.1
0- 4 years and 5-9 years	88.9	6.1	95.0	185.0	280.0
0- 4 years, 5-9 years and 10-14 years	23.2	*	25.5	48.0	73.5
10-14 years and 15-20 years	89.0	*	92.0	55.9	147.9
5- 9 years, 10-14 years and 15-20 years	28.3	*	30.0	21.9	51.9
0- 4 years, 5-9 years, 10-14 years and 15-20 years	*	*	*	*	5.8
All other combinations(b)	153.3	6.6	159.9	138.5	298.4
Families without dependent children present	563.9	19.3	583.3	908.3	1,491.5
Total	1,377.0	62.7	1,439.7	1,908.0	3,347.8

(a) Excludes 64,400 married couple families in which either the husband or the wife was out of scope of the survey. See paragraph 5 of Explanatory notes. (b) Comprises all other combinations of dependent children aged 0-4 years, 5-9 years, 10-14 years and 15-20 years.

**TABLE 17. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES(a) WITH BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE:  
AGE OF WIFE BY AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1980**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	<i>Age of wife (years)</i>					<i>Total(b)</i>
	<i>20-24</i>	<i>25-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45-54</i>	<i>55 years and over</i>	
<i>Families with dependent children present</i>	<i>38.0</i>	<i>323.4</i>	<i>351.9</i>	<i>113.5</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>837.5</i>
Age of dependent children present—						
0- 9 years only	37.7	212.9	49.0	8.4	*	310.7
0- 4 years only	31.5	73.7	5.8	*	*	114.3
5- 9 years only	*	61.0	32.4	7.2	*	102.7
0- 4 and 5-9 years	*	78.1	10.9	*	*	93.6
10-14 years only	*	24.9	82.0	30.6	*	139.4
15-20 years only	*	*	35.1	40.9	5.5	82.8
0- 9 and 10-14 years	*	75.0	86.4	5.8	*	167.7
Other(c)	*	9.5	99.4	27.7	*	136.9
<i>Families without dependent children present</i>	<i>111.0</i>	<i>118.7</i>	<i>69.5</i>	<i>153.6</i>	<i>86.2</i>	<i>550.7</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>149.0</b>	<b>442.1</b>	<b>421.4</b>	<b>267.1</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>1,388.2</b>

(a) Excludes 64,400 married couple families in which either the husband or the wife was out of scope of the survey. See paragraph 5 of Explanatory notes. (b) Includes families where the wife is aged 15-19 years, details for which are not shown separately. (c) Comprises all other combinations of dependent children aged 0-9 years, 10-14 years and 15-20 years.

**TABLE 18. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES(a) WITH BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE:  
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE,  
JULY 1980**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

<i>Occupational status of wife</i>	<i>Husband employed</i>				<i>Husband unemployed</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Employer</i>	<i>Self-employed</i>	<i>Wage or salary earner</i>	<i>Total</i>		
Wife employed	122.9	188.8	1,005.0	1,316.7	11.8	1,328.5
Employer	71.3	*	14.3	89.8	*	89.8
Self-employed	5.9	108.7	44.0	158.6	*	159.1
Wage and salary earner	45.7	75.9	946.8	1,068.4	11.3	1,079.7
Wife unemployed	*	*	46.7	51.1	8.5	59.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>124.5</b>	<b>191.6</b>	<b>1,051.8</b>	<b>1,367.8</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>1,388.2</b>

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 17.

**TABLE 19. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES(a) WITH BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE :  
FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF WIFE BY AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1980**  
(\*000 families)

	Families with dependent children present						Families without dependent children present	Total	Families with any dependent children present who are aged (years)(c)		
	Age of dependent children (years)					Total			0-9	10-14	15-20
	0-9 only	10-14 only	15-20 only	0-9 and 10-14	Other(b)						
Wife employed	287.6	135.0	81.5	158.4	133.3	795.9	532.6	1,328.5	494.5	415.7	215.2
Full time	109.3	66.4	41.7	66.5	61.4	345.3	375.2	720.6	198.0	188.1	103.4
Part time	178.3	68.6	39.9	91.9	71.9	450.6	157.4	608.0	296.5	227.6	111.8
Wife unemployed	23.1	*	*	8.0	4.9	41.5	18.1	59.6	32.9	16.9	6.2
Looking for full-time work	10.0	*	*	*	*	19.3	13.8	33.1	15.2	8.9	*
Looking for part-time work	13.1	*	*	*	*	22.3	*	26.6	17.7	8.1	*
Wife in the labour force	310.7	139.4	82.8	166.4	138.2	837.5	550.7	1,388.2	527.4	432.6	231.4

(a) Excludes 64,400 married couple families in which either the husband or the wife was out of scope of the survey. See paragraph 5 of the Explanatory notes.  
(b) Comprises all other combinations of dependent children aged 0-9 years, 10-14 years and 15-20 years. (c) Families with dependent children in more than one age group are included in each relevant group.

**TABLE 20. OTHER FAMILIES(a) : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HEAD BY AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1980**  
(\*000 families)

	<i>Other families with a male head</i>				<i>Other families with a female head</i>			
	<i>Head in the labour force</i>		<i>Head not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Head in the labour force</i>		<i>Head not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Employed</i>	<i>Total</i>			<i>Employed</i>	<i>Total</i>		
Families with dependent children present	29.8	31.5	8.5	40.0	86.7	98.0	130.7	228.7
Age of dependent children present—								
0- 9 years only	9.8	11.1	*	13.5	30.2	36.7	67.8	104.4
10-14 years only	8.2	8.2	*	9.9	20.9	22.0	18.4	40.4
15-20 years only	5.4	5.7	*	7.9	14.1	15.2	11.3	26.4
0- 9 years and 10-14 years	*	*	*	4.6	11.6	13.8	19.3	33.1
10-14 years and 15-20 years	*	*	*	*	7.4	7.4	8.8	16.1
Other(b)	*	*	*	8.6	*	*	5.0	8.2
Families without dependent children present	33.9	35.7	18.9	54.7	42.4	45.0	122.3	167.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>129.1</b>	<b>143.0</b>	<b>253.0</b>	<b>396.0</b>

(a) Other than married couple families. (b) See footnote (b) to Table 19.

**TABLE 21. OTHER FAMILIES(a) WITH HEAD IN THE LABOUR FORCE : FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE HEAD BY AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1980**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	Families with dependent children present						Families without dependent children present	Total	Families with any dependent children present who are aged (years)(c)		
	Age of dependent children (years)					Total			0-9	10-14	15-20
	0-9 only	10-14 only	15-20 only	0-9 and 10-14	Other(b)						
MALE HEAD IN THE LABOUR FORCE											
Head employed	9.8	8.2	5.4	*	*	30.2	33.5	63.7	35.9	30.7	17.2
Full time	9.7	8.2	4.5	*	*	28.8	30.8	59.6	34.1	28.4	14.9
Head in labour force	11.1	8.2	5.6	*	*	31.9	35.4	67.3	38.3	31.8	17.5
FEMALE HEAD IN THE LABOUR FORCE											
Head employed	30.2	20.9	14.1	11.6	10.0	86.8	42.3	129.1	71.1	60.7	34.5
Full time	19.3	14.6	9.4	6.3	5.4	55.0	30.4	85.4	46.1	39.7	22.6
Part time	11.0	6.3	4.6	5.4	4.6	31.9	11.9	43.8	25.0	21.0	12.0
Head unemployed	6.5	*	*	*	*	11.3	*	13.9	11.2	*	*
Looking for full-time work	*	*	*	*	*	5.5	*	7.7	6.3	*	*
Looking for part-time work	*	*	*	*	*	5.8	*	6.2	5.0	*	*
Head in labour force	36.7	22.0	15.2	13.8	10.4	98.1	44.9	143.0	82.3	65.1	36.4

(a) Other than married couple families. (b) Comprises all other combinations of dependent children aged 0-9 years, 10-14 years and 15-20 years. (c) Families with dependent children in more than one age group are included in each relevant group.

**TABLE 22. OTHER FAMILIES(a) WITH AN EMPLOYED HEAD : FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HEAD BY NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1980**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

<i>Number of dependent children present</i>	<i>Other families with an employed head</i>				
	<i>Male head employed—</i>		<i>Female head employed—</i>		
	<i>Full-time</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Full-time</i>	<i>Part-time</i>	<i>Total</i>
None	31.1	33.9	30.5	11.9	42.4
One	15.7	16.6	32.2	13.9	46.1
Two	8.1	8.1	17.8	12.1	29.9
Three or more	4.6	5.2	4.8	5.9	10.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>129.1</b>

(a) Other than married couple families.

**TABLE 23. OTHER FAMILIES(a) WITH A MALE HEAD : LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF HEAD BY NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1980**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

<i>Number of dependent children present</i>	<i>Head in the labour force</i>	<i>Head not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>HEAD BORN IN AUSTRALIA</b>			
None	25.3	14.8	40.1
One	11.2	*	15.0
Two	5.6	*	7.1
Three or more	*	*	5.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>67.6</b>
<b>HEAD BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA</b>			
None	10.4	*	14.6
One	6.7	*	7.2
Two or more	*	*	5.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>27.1</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>			
None	35.7	18.9	54.7
One	17.9	*	22.3
Two	8.3	*	10.5
Three or more	5.3	*	7.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>94.7</b>

(a) Other than married couple families.

**TABLE 24. OTHER FAMILIES(a) WITH A MALE HEAD : LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF HEAD BY NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1980**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of dependent children present	Age of male head (years)					1
	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 and over	
HEAD IN THE LABOUR FORCE						
None	7.1	*	4.7	16.3	*	
One	*	5.0	4.8	5.1	*	
Two or more	*	*	6.2	*	*	
Total	10.1	13.3	15.7	24.7	*	
TOTAL						
None	7.7	4.5	5.0	20.5	16.9	
One	*	6.2	5.0	6.8	*	
Two or more	*	5.5	7.5	*	*	
Total	11.4	16.2	17.5	31.7	17.9	

(a) Other than married couple families.



**TABLE 25. OTHER FAMILIES(a) WITH A FEMALE HEAD : LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF HEAD BY NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1980**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

<i>Number of dependent children present</i>	<i>Head in the labour force</i>	<i>Head not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>HEAD BORN IN AUSTRALIA</b>			
None	34.9	91.6	126.5
One	40.8	49.3	90.1
Two	24.5	32.1	56.6
Three	7.1	13.4	20.5
Four or more	*	8.6	12.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>111.2</i>	<i>194.9</i>	<i>306.1</i>
<b>HEAD BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA</b>			
None	10.1	30.7	40.8
One	11.2	14.7	25.9
Two	8.1	9.2	17.3
Three or more	*	*	5.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>31.9</i>	<i>58.0</i>	<i>89.9</i>
<b>TOTAL</b>			
None	45.0	122.3	167.3
One	52.0	64.0	116.0
Two	32.7	41.2	73.9
Three	9.0	16.1	25.1
Four or more	*	9.4	13.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>143.0</i>	<i>253.0</i>	<i>396.0</i>

(a) Other than married couple families.

**TABLE 26. OTHER FAMILIES(a) WITH A FEMALE HEAD : LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF HEAD BY NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1980**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	Age of female head (years)					
Number of dependent children present	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 and over	Total
HEAD IN THE LABOUR FORCE						
None	5.7	*	8.3	26.6	*	45.0
One	8.9	17.5	13.9	11.7	*	52.0
Two	*	12.9	14.1	*	*	32.7
Three or more	*	*	7.9	*	*	13.3
Total	17.3	37.6	44.2	42.5	*	143.0
HEAD NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE						
None	*	*	*	48.3	70.6	122.3
One	22.3	14.2	11.4	15.1	*	64.0
Two	*	19.2	13.8	*	*	41.2
Three or more	*	13.0	8.3	*	*	25.5
Total	27.9	47.0	35.6	70.5	71.9	253.0
TOTAL						
None	6.4	*	10.3	74.9	71.9	167.3
One	31.2	31.6	25.4	26.8	*	116.0
Two	6.1	32.1	27.9	7.3	*	73.9
Three	*	11.6	10.3	*	*	25.1
Four or more	*	5.5	5.9	*	*	13.7
Total	45.2	84.6	79.9	113.0	73.3	396.0

(a) Other than married couple families.

## TECHNICAL NOTE

**Estimation procedure**

The estimates are derived from the population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

**Reliability of the estimates**

2. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. A table of *standard errors* for general application is given below. These figures will not give a precise measure of the standard error of a particular estimate since they are averages based on calculations for a limited number of past surveys over a wide range of labour force characteristics. However, they will provide an indication of the magnitude of the standard error. An example of the calculation and use of standard errors is as follows. The estimated number of families with a not-married female

head is 396,000. From the table below it will be seen that this estimate has a standard error of about 6,600 and therefore there are about two chances in three that the value that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey will fall within the range 389,400 to 402,600 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it will fall within the range 382,800 to 409,200.

4. The reliability of an estimated percentage computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator depends upon both the size of the numerator and the size of the denominator. However, the per cent standard error of the estimated percentage will generally be lower than the per cent standard error of the estimate of the numerator. The per cent standard errors of the numerator can be obtained from the table below.

5. As the standard errors in the table below show, *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, estimates less than 4,500 have not been shown. Although figures for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.

6. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or only a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of estimate (Persons)	Approximate standard error of estimates		Size of estimate (Persons)	Approximate standard error of estimates	
	Persons	Per cent of estimate		Persons	Per cent of estimate
4,500	970	21.6	200,000	5,100	2.6
5,000	1,000	20.0	300,000	6,000	2.0
6,000	1,100	18.0	500,000	7,200	1.4
10,000	1,400	14.0	1,000,000	9,100	0.9
20,000	2,000	10.0	2,000,000	11,000	0.6
50,000	2,900	5.8	3,000,000	12,800	0.4
100,000	3,900	3.9	5,000,000	15,000	0.3



